

**Food For Thought (FFT)
Strategic Information Services**

The Cheese Market in Eastern Europe

2008 Edition

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FOREWORD

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OVERALL DEFINITIONS

- General:** Market data refer to all products sold for final human consumption in retail, foodservice and artisanal markets (own-produced for own sale, e.g. independent bakers), thus excluding industrial and intermediate consumption, and auto-consumption.
- Product:** All product markets are carefully defined so as to be comparable across all countries. Special cases in a few country and product markets are specified.
- Prices:** Retail prices (including VAT, excise and other indirect taxes) and foodservice buy-in prices are applied throughout.

METHODOLOGY

All countries are surveyed in the field regularly, during which extensive company and other interviews are carried out. FFT also systematically gathers all publicly available data (from trade associations, government institutions and publications, the press and other media). The definition above (final human consumption) ensures that there is no double-counting among product markets. In turn, this enables comparisons across all country/product markets on a per capita or unit value or real growth basis, and allows all data to be summed by product, by country, or by category, allowing extensive cross-checking for verisimilitude. Foodservice Markets: The total (retail + foodservice) human consumption market is established first. An estimate of the food-service market share, derived from multiple sources and industry interviews, is then applied to this total. Owing to the extremely fragmented nature of the foodservice market, specific foodservice surveys are not considered feasible or reliable.

FULL COVERAGE

There are NO gaps. Volume, Value and Company Market Share data are provided for ALL country and product markets. FFT provides its own carefully assessed estimates in the absence of any available data source.

DATA COLLECTION PRINCIPLES

- 1 End-Use Definition:** Final Human Consumption (see above). This ensures NO double-counting and that any and all data can be added up.
- 2 Wide Coverage:** All demand & supply - including retail, foodservice and direct supply - provides a fixed frame into which all elements must fit in a logical manner.
- 3 The 100% Rule:** Company market shares must add up to no more than 100%, and wide coverage means that all significant supplier market shares must be fitted in, squeezing many company claims!
- 4 Cross-checking:** To ensure verisimilitude, extensive country comparisons are made of per capita consumption and expenditure, real growth rates, etc., and against 10-year historical trends. Data "outliers" are singled out, and if necessary re-checked in the field.
- 5 Critical Review:** All publicly available data - the trade press, associations, government surveys, etc., are exhaustively collected & collated, and many amended or rejected, applying the above principles.
- 6 Original Sourcing:** Extensive field surveys, company interviews and store checks are carried out every year, and all data is "fitted" to a realistic overall picture of total supply and demand.
- 7 Software:** Complex, internally-developed computer programs provide a unique dynamic interlocking data grid.
- 8 Russian Doll:** Internal consistency and coherence is provided by data adjusting automatically to data changes elsewhere.
- 9 Client Feedback:** Continual improvements are incorporated in each annual edition at clients' suggestions and remarks, thus fine-tuning the database to market realities.
- 10 Strategic View:** Strategic View: Presentation techniques favoring a global vision of food & drink markets are systematically applied.

THE CHEESE MARKET IN EASTERN EUROPE

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